A decade after Appomattox, national power shifted from politicians in Washington to a new generation of industry empire builders. It was not until TR assumed the presidency that Washington again became the center of the nation."

### EVIDENCE OF BUS. POWER

- NAME INDUSTRIALISTS
- CREDIT MOBILIER
- GRANT'S ADMIN.
- -1/10-9/10
- C. & P. STRIKES BROKEN
- 14<sup>TH</sup> AMEND. INTERPR.
- WHISKEY RING
- MCKINLEY TARIFF
- SENATE ELECTION
- TWEED
- JP MORGAN BAILOUT

- EVIDENCE OF TR/GOV.
  POWER (Square Deal)
  - TRUST BUSTING UP
  - ELKINS ACT
  - SHERMAN ANTI-TRUST
  - CLAYTON ANTI-TRUST
  - FOOD & DRUG
  - MEAT INSPECTION
  - 16<sup>TH</sup> & 17<sup>TH</sup> AMEND.
  - INTER-STATE COMMERCE
  - ANTHRACITE STRIKE

# TR-OTHER CONSIDERATIONS

- Groundwork of earlier reformers (muckrakers etc.)
- 1912 Election-Progressive Agenda
- Legacy of Taft and Wilson

# ANALYZE THE IMPACT OF TWO OF THE FOLLOWING ON THE AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL WORKER

#### IMMIGRATION

- NATIVISM, KNOW-NOTHINGS
- New vs Old Immigrants
- DECREASE WAGES
- URBAN CROWDING & CRIME
- AFL BANNED

### LABOR UNIONS

- STRIKES-usually broken
- 8 hr. day
- K of L (inclusive)
- AFL (skilled)
- ANARCHISTS, SOCIALISTS

#### GOVERNMENT ACTION

- NOT STRICT QUOTAS EXCEPT CHINESE
- Support business/break strikes
- Tariffs
- 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment

## TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGES

- MECHANIZATION-UNSKILLED
- MONOTONOUS CLOCK DRIVEN
- dangerous

Analyze the emergence of the Populists movement in the late nineteenth century.

• Populism grew out of the sentiment that many were inaccessible to economic opportunities and political leadership.

# Analyze the emergence of the Populists movement in the late nineteenth century.

- Economic Obstacles
  - Farmers
    - RR rate hikes-(analysis)
  - Urban Workers

- Political Obstacles
  - Government
    - Grant Administration-(analysis)
  - Political Parties

To what extent were the great businessmen of the nineteenth century "robber barons" or "captains of industry"?

 While the industrialists of the Gilded Age brought America to the forefront of the world economy they neglected the sacrifices of the masses. While the industrialists of the Gilded Age brought America to the forefront of the world economy they neglected the sacrifices of the masses.

• Industrialists' Accomplishments

Industrialists' Exploitation What part do the Plains Indians play in the popular mythology of the West? How does the myth compare with the Indian's actual historical experience during and after the wars?